

City of Baraboo Police Department



2023
Annual Report

The purpose of the Baraboo Police Department is to provide unbiased police services that support our community and help it to grow through the reduction of crime and the fear it causes; while promoting a safe environment.

Emergency

911

Business Office

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Online

www.cityofbaraboo.com

Chief's E-mail

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Chief's Message

Thank you for reading the *2023 Baraboo Police Department Annual Report*.

2023 brought with it numerous challenges; however, none were bigger than the unprecedented budget cuts experienced by all Baraboo departments. The Police Department was forced to remove two (2) Patrol officers in addition to one (1) Administrative Assistant position. All the while, we observed several residential neighborhoods, apartment structures and commercial buildings constructed in our jurisdiction each requiring additional police services. Police Department command staff met on numerous occasions to re-formulate our scheduling to best suit the needs of the community given the loss of staff members.

2023 also brought with it a nationwide environment of fewer law enforcement applicants. Additionally, 2023 brought a 47% higher rate of retirement/resignations vs 2019; a disturbing trend indeed. NBC News deemed the issue "...a police hiring crisis" in a September 2023 online report. The City of Baraboo has been fortunate to maintain the majority of our veteran police staff; however, higher pay rates and benefits offered by other jurisdictions during the hiring crisis began taking its toll. The shortage of sworn personnel has forced other agencies to solicit our current officers with promises of higher wage/benefit packages. We remain committed to providing an environment of caring, trust and compassion for our staff while lobbying for their fair compensation. The retention of existing experienced, professional officers has never before been as important as it is today. The retention of existing officers as well as marketing for new officers is a daily focus of our command staff.

2023 also brought forth a renewed effort to reach out to citizens "on their turf" with our brand new "Coffee with a Cop" program. The program is held periodically at various coffee vendors in hopes of community members simply stopping by to meet with the officers who daily serve citizen needs. The first two events have set cornerstones for the program and allowed these conversations to occur.

Baraboo is widely known for the numerous wonderful parades, markets, and the like all of which require in-depth planning and preparation to assure a safe environment for all. I am proud of our police command staff members, and other city staffers, that spend days, weeks and sometimes even months planning to assure our citizens and visitors can safely attend the various events that make our city great.

I am honored to work with so many dedicated officers who protect our fine city every day. In addition, I am thankful for our citizens who have proven time and time again that they support their police department.



Rob Sinden
Chief of Police

Our Purpose

To provide professional unbiased police services that support our community and help it to grow through the reduction of crime and the fear it causes; while promoting a safe environment.

We recognize that to fulfill this purpose, we have an essential duty to:

Treat all people with dignity and respect;

Act honestly, ethically, and with integrity;

Be accountable for our actions;

Identify and help solve community problems that are related to our policing responsibilities;

Protect the constitutional rights to liberty, equality, and justice for all people;

Protect those who are in danger of physical harm and provide aid to those who cannot care for themselves;

Facilitate the safe movement of people and vehicles;

Act within the limits of state and federal law, and our policies;

Provide education and information to the public to help reduce the risk of victimization and foster an understanding of our police function;

Anticipate and be prepared for emergencies; and

Provide for the professional growth of our employees.



Baraboo Police Department



Oath of Honor

Baraboo police officers are sworn into office using our oath. It includes the oath required by law, but also includes a promise to uphold our code of ethics and for each employee to hold every other employee accountable to the same standard.

Our Oath

Having been appointed as a Police Officer or other employee of the City of Baraboo Police Department, I swear that I will support the Constitution of the United States of America and the Constitution of the State of Wisconsin, and will faithfully and impartially discharge the duties of my office to the best of my ability.

I swear that I will abide by the Code of Ethics adopted by the City of Baraboo Police Department.

On my honor, I will never betray my badge, my integrity, my character, or the public trust. I will always have the courage to hold myself and others accountable for our actions. I will always uphold the constitution, my community, and the agency I serve.

So help me God.

Baraboo Police Department

Taking this oath is our declaration that we intend to provide police services that adhere to the highest ethical standards. We are proud to join law enforcement agencies across the country as an “oath of honor agency.”

City Officials

Mayor

Rob Nelson

Common Council

David Olson, First District
Tom Kolb, Second District
Bryant Hazard, Third District
Jason Kent, Fourth District
Joel Petty, Fifth District
John Ellington, Sixth District
Scott Sloan, Seventh District
Heather Kierzek, Eight District
Kathleen Thurow, Ninth District

Police Commission

Paul Kujak, President
Dennis Kluge, Secretary
Joanna Hollenback, Commissioner
Brian Getschman, Commissioner
Joseph Viney, Commissioner

Organizational Chart



Employees

Current Employees

Rob Sinden	Chief of Police
Ryan La Broscian	Captain of Police Firearms Instructor Field Training Coordinator Employee Recognition Committee Firearms Armorer
Ryan Werner	Lieutenant of Police DAAT Instructor WILEAG Accreditation Manager Sauk County Adult Treatment Court Representative Baraboo Area Homeless Shelter Representative Sauk County Criminal Justice Victim Service Committee Lexipol Policy Coordinator Training Coordinator
Mark Lee	Patrol Sergeant Grant Coordinator Bar Buddies Board Member Custodian of Records Assistant
Matthew Gilbert	Patrol Sergeant DAAT Instructor Emergency Response Team Member Mentorship Program Coordinator Fitness Coordinator Midwest Tactical Officers Association Board Member Field Training Coordinator
Mark Wichner	Patrol Sergeant I Love You Guys Instructor Firearms Instructor Field Training Coordinator Field Training Officer Mentor Glock Armorer Remington 870 Armorer AR15/M4 Armorer Alcohol Compliance Liaison
Scott Smith	Patrol Sergeant

Jeff Shimon	Detective Sergeant Sauk County Triad Representative Firearms Instructor Homeland Security Threat Liaison Officer Sauk County Drug Task Force Evidence Technician I Love You Guys Instructor Glock Armorer Cellebrite Technician Employee Recognition Committee Leads Online Coordinator Custodian of Records
George Bonham	Detective Sauk County Drug Task Force Member Narcotics Testing Instructor Property Officer Arson Investigator Evidence Technician
Erik Oakeson	Detective Emergency Response Team Member Evidence Technician Sauk County Drug Task Force Mentor Preliminary Breath Test Calibrator Field Training Officer Chemical Munitions Instructor Pulse Tactical Fitness Coach
Brian Voltz	Detective Critical Incident Negotiator Team Member Sauk County Drug Task Force Field Training Officer Taser Instructor Officer Suicide Prevention Instructor Sauk County SART Team ICAC Task Force Member
Amanda Sabol	School Resource Officer Field Training Officer Mentor Critical Incident Negotiator Team Member Employee Recognition Committee Critical Incident Stress Management Team Member I Love You Guys Instructor Homeless Shelter Board Member
Brendon Meyer	School Resource Officer Field Training Officer I Love You Guys Instructor

Mike Pichler	Patrol Officer Emergency Response Team Leader Ballistic Shield Instructor Field Training Officer
Jessica Pichler	Patrol Officer Families Come First Board Member Field Training Officer Employee Recognition Committee Sauk County CCR/SART Committee Member Sauk County I Team Committee Member Hope House/Domestic Violence Representative
Trent Bentilla	Patrol Officer Field Training Officer Sex Offender Compliance Officer Mentor Fitness Coordinator
Nate Lund	Patrol Officer Emergency Vehicle Operations Instructor Evidence Technician Radar/Laser Instructor TRACS Administrator & Instructor Schedule App Administrator & Instructor Mach Administrator & Instructor Union President Narco Pouch Instructor Glock Armorer Vehicle Contact Instructor
Jonathan Connely	Patrol Officer Field Training Officer Taser Instructor Mentor Employee Recognition Committee Preliminary Breath Test Calibrator Child Passenger Safety Technician
Nick Burch	Patrol Officer Field Training Officer ERT Mentor
Megan Dorner	Patrol Officer Field Training Officer
Ian Carroll	Patrol Officer I Love You Guys Instructor Range Instructor Field Training Officer Mentor

Brandon Sonn	Patrol Officer PBT Calibrator
Derek Burch	Patrol Officer Range Instructor Emergency Vehicle Operation Instructor Vehicle Contact Instructor K9 Handler Emergency Response Team Member
John Maginot	Patrol Officer PBT Calibrator
Nick Smith	Patrol Officer DRE (Drug Recognition Expert) SFST Instructor
Bradley Brunken	Patrol Officer
Kyle Giese	Patrol Officer Field Training Officer SFST Instructor Evidence Technician
John Statz	Community Service Officer Weed Commissioner Humane Officer
Doug Thola	Community Service Officer Weed Commissioner Humane Officer
Kathy Klein	Community Service Officer Weed Commissioner Humane Officer
Linda Wiese	Administrative Assistant
Trina Cromwell	Administrative Assistant & Property Clerk Mentor
Dori Helms	Administrative Assistant
Earnest Finklea	Chaplain
Catherine Finger	Chaplain

Significant Events

Detectives working with the Sauk County Drug Task Force conducted many investigations resulting in several drug-related search warrants in the City of Baraboo. Detectives working with the Internet Crimes Against Children Task Force conducted several investigations, resulting in several arrests of subjects for crimes against children. Detectives also saw the completion of a case that began in 2022 with the arrest of two male subjects. These suspects were subsequently convicted and received the longest prison sentences for sexual assault and child pornography in the history of Sauk County.

January 1 – Officers were dispatched to a reported disturbance between subjects. Upon arrival, officers found a male subject who had a facial injury, as well as a female with stab wounds. After investigation, one male subject was arrested for 2nd degree reckless endangering safety, substantial battery, and obstructing an officer.

March 3 – A search warrant was executed due to an ICAC tip and subsequent investigation by detectives. Upon execution of the search warrant, evidence of possession of child pornography was located. One male subject was arrested for possession of child pornography. Another male subject was arrested for felon in possession of a firearm.

April 26 – Officers were dispatched for the report of a suspicious male asking females for sexual favors in exchange for money. After a detailed investigation, one male subject was arrested for disorderly conduct, bail jumping, and a prostitution charge.

May 18 & 20 – Officers were dispatched for the report of a burglary and criminal damage at Circus World. Over two days, multiple juveniles were observed on camera breaking in and causing approximately forty thousand dollars damage on Circus World property. 7 juveniles were referred to Sauk County DHS.

May 20 – Officers were dispatched for the report of a male who had been robbed and punched by the suspect. Further investigation resulted in a male subject being arrested for robbery by use of force, and a female subject being arrested for robbery by use of force (as party to a crime).

August 26 – Officers observed a vehicle strike a parked car and keep driving. Upon investigation, the male driver was arrested for OWI 5, as well as hit and run.

September 11 – Officers were dispatched for fraudulent checks cashed at a local bank. After investigation, a female subject was referred for forgery and theft.

October 11 – Officer conducted a routine traffic stop on a vehicle. After investigation, the male driver was arrested for OWI 5th or 6th, possession of schedule I/II narcotics with intent to deliver, resisting/obstructing, and possession of drug paraphernalia.

Budget

Budget Summary

The 2023 police department budget from local property taxes was approximately 3.8 million dollars. With a staff of 32 employees, labor was our highest expense. The majority of our remaining costs were for equipping, training, and otherwise supplying that labor.

General Operations

Personnel (wages, salaries, and costs)	\$2,639,082
Equipment, supplies, other expenses	\$206,879
Total	\$2,845,961

Detectives, School Liaison

Personnel (wages, salaries, and costs)	\$672,644
Equipment, supplies, other expenses	\$14,000
Total	\$686,644

Records and Support

Personnel (wages, salaries, and costs)	\$246,582
Equipment, supplies, other expenses	\$45,625
Total	\$292,207

Animal Control

Personnel (included in general operations)	
Equipment, supplies, other expenses	\$3,500
Total	\$3,500

K9 Unit

Personnel (included in general operations)	
Equipment, supplies, other expenses	\$3,800
Total	\$3,800

Capital Expenditures

Vehicles	\$0
Equipment	\$6,800
Total	

Total Police Budget **\$3,838,912**

Grants

The police department participated in several grant programs. The traffic grant programs are targeted towards reducing operating while intoxicated as well as distracted driving.

Type	Source	Use	Amount
Ballistic Vest	U.S. Department of Justice	Matching grant for replacement body armor	\$5,000
Seatbelt Grant	National Highway Traffic Safety Administration	Grant to increase seat belt usage	\$8,500
OWI Grant	National Highway Traffic Safety Administration	Grant to reduce OWI's	\$11,500
Speed Grant	National Highway Traffic Safety Administration	Grant to reduce speeding	\$4,285
Bar Buddies	National Highway Traffic Safety Administration	Grant for Bar Buddies to help reduce OWI's	\$4,000
TOTAL GRANT REVENUE			\$33,285

Projects and Programs

2023 Mission of the Baraboo Police Department

Our Mission in 2023 will be the safe offering of professional police services to the citizens of Baraboo, reducing crime and promoting a safe environment. We will accomplish this through:

- Professional case investigation of criminal cases with victims' rights in mind.
- Directed enforcement activities in the areas of traffic.
- Active drug investigation, detection, and enforcement.
- Code enforcement for safety and quality-of-life violations.
- Proper planning and response to planned and unplanned events.
- Provide current and relevant training to officers for development of skills that better serve the community and the diversity needs.
- Dedicate ourselves to the principles of Community Policing and engage with the community.

2023 GOAL 1: Stabilize, maintain, and increase communications w Schools via School Resource Officer program.

DIVISION: All

ISSUE: The latter months of 2022 the Police Department arrested a school official which caused tension between the school district and the police department. Our goal is to increase communications with the district officials to assure success of the program.

OBJECTIVE:

- Assign an SRO to the High School following SRO Mike Pichler's resignation from the position.
- At minimum hold quarterly meetings with SRO's.
- SRO's to attend countywide SRO meetings.

2023 GOAL 2: Fill Vacant Command Positions and Successorship

DIVISION: All

ISSUE: Command positions are critical in the day-to-day operations of the department but are even more critical in the future planning and design of

the department. Without people in these positions that future planning and conceptual idea fulfillment cannot occur.

OBJECTIVES:

1. The Chief's position took 9-months to fill, and the department responded well; however, took a toll on operations.
 2. Promote Captain from within ranks.
 3. Promote Lieutenant from within ranks.
 4. Promote Sergeant from within ranks.
 5. All positions to work on "successorship" for the future.
-

2023 GOAL 3: Provide for a multi-phase analysis of our police response to calls including the assignments of staff as the City experiences unprecedented growth in the next 5 to 10 years. This will include shaping the police response to the Citizens of Baraboo and evaluating where needs lie within the agency and community.

DIVISION: Administrative with input from all staff.

ISSUE: The department has held the same patrol sector response for more than 40 years. The City has dynamic changes coming with new homes and development in multiple locations that could cause upwards of a 10% population increase in the next 10 years. We need to evaluate our patrol guidelines and responses to best serve the community going forward.

OBJECTIVE:

1. Assign an Ad-Hoc team to collect data related to police response, types of calls and departmental response needs including time of day and day of the week services are most needed.
 2. Review response protocols and how those overlay with current and future needs.
 3. Seek outside evaluation of data to assist in developing a comprehensive growth and response strategy.
 4. Identify areas of police response that can be changed to still provide essential function of the department while reducing costs.
-

2023 GOAL 4: Implement and advance with social media and technology to develop ways to better interact and get information from citizens and allow for reporting.

DIVISION: All

ISSUE: The public continues to use social media and technology at a rate far above that of government. Providing for a means to effectively communicate and actively seeking new platforms will help us to serve our community and increase their engagement.

OBJECTIVE:

1. Increase the use of social media to communicate for cases and media releases to maintain the transparency of the agency.
 2. Investigate alternate communication platforms for citizens who cannot use cell or land line communications.
 3. Use social media to communicate the responses to the public about current and relevant topics like the conversations on use of force and policing in America and Baraboo.
 4. Develop and promote on-line reporting of minor offenses.
-

2023 GOAL 5: Increase Community-Based Policing Contacts with Citizens

DIVISION: All

ISSUE: Part of the 2022 strategic plan noted that citizens want more non-call-based contact with their police department. Even in the face of staffing cuts we need ideas to go out and meet community members in social settings.

OBJECTIVE:

1. Create and begin “Coffee with a Cop” program.
2. Install active member on Boys and Girls Club Board.
3. Assure these programs do not take too many resources. (staff cuts in 2023)

Projects, Programs and Goals

2024 Mission of the Baraboo Police Department

Our Mission in 2024 will be the safe offering of professional police services to the citizens of Baraboo, reducing crime and promoting a safe environment.

We will accomplish this through:

- Professional case investigation of criminal cases with victims' rights in mind.
- Directed enforcement activities in the areas of traffic.
- Active drug investigation, detection, and enforcement.
- Code enforcement for safety and quality-of-life violations.
- Proper planning and response to planned and unplanned events.
- Provide current and relevant training to officers for development of skills that better serve the community and the diversity needs.
- Dedicate ourselves to the principles of Community Policing and engage with the community.

2024 GOAL 1: Focus on Staff Retention/Hiring

DIVISION: All

ISSUE: Nationwide our employment industry is experiencing never before seen shortages of sworn law enforcement officer applicants. A specific and conscious effort to retain employees must be made and a follow up effort to hire replacement officers is an equally important goal.

OBJECTIVE:

- Retain highly trained/qualified staff members.
- Educate city leaders that turnover of sworn law enforcement is not efficient in today's environment.
- Research innovative staff retention models across the U.S.

2024 GOAL 2: Fleet Vehicle Replacement Method Stabilization

DIVISION: Administration

ISSUE: A major change to leasing vehicles was forced upon us in 2023, causing replacement vehicle cancellations. These cancellations caused the delivery of too many leased trucks simultaneously, while never receiving any ordered patrol squad SUV's. Enterprise leasing option failed.

OBJECTIVES:

- Back on track with vehicle replacement schedule.
 - Add vehicle replacements back into Capitol budget.
 - Research other potential squad makes/models as Ford changes Police Explorer line.
-

2024 GOAL 3: The city is experiencing unprecedented growth currently and the trend appears it will continue. Work with city leadership to better communicate how adding various additions to Baraboo affects our department's ability to service these newly constructed areas in addition to existing infrastructure.

DIVISION: Administrative with Staff Input.

ISSUE: The City has dynamic changes occurring presently with new homes and development in multiple locations that could cause upwards of a 10% population increase in the next 10 years. Current city budget shortfalls disallow increasing staffing numbers to coincide with growth. We need to evaluate our patrol staffing level, guidelines, and responses to best serve the community going forward.

OBJECTIVE:

- Create an annual report showing increase/decrease/type of calls.
 - Create map overlay of call location.
 - Review data to seek any area where community would prefer increase/decrease police response.
-

2024 GOAL 4: Increase Community-Based Policing Contacts with Citizens

DIVISION: All

ISSUE: Part of the 2022 strategic plan noted that citizens want more non-call-based contact with their police department. Even in the face of staffing cuts we need ideas to go out and meet community members in social settings.

OBJECTIVE:

1. Create and begin “Coffee with a Cop” program.
2. Install active member on Boys and Girls Club Board.
3. Assure these programs do not take too many resources. (staff cuts in 2023)

Training

Training for police department employees in 2023 included the following:

Type	Function	Hours
Field Training	Initial training of new employees	0
In-Service Training	Annual county-wide training Quarterly training for all employees Monthly firearms training Other periodic training, hours listed per officer	51
Specialized	Training for individual employees, based on need	1225.25
TOTAL HOURS		1276.25

Field training is conducted by our specially trained officers. They share with new employees the knowledge and skills required to provide police services to our community. The training lasts sixteen weeks and is in addition to pre-service (Police Academy) training required by the Department of Justice Training and Standards Bureau.

In-service training sessions are held quarterly. This allows training to be offered on new concepts, laws, and equipment on a timely basis. Most of our in-service training is developed and conducted by our staff and some is provided by other trainers.

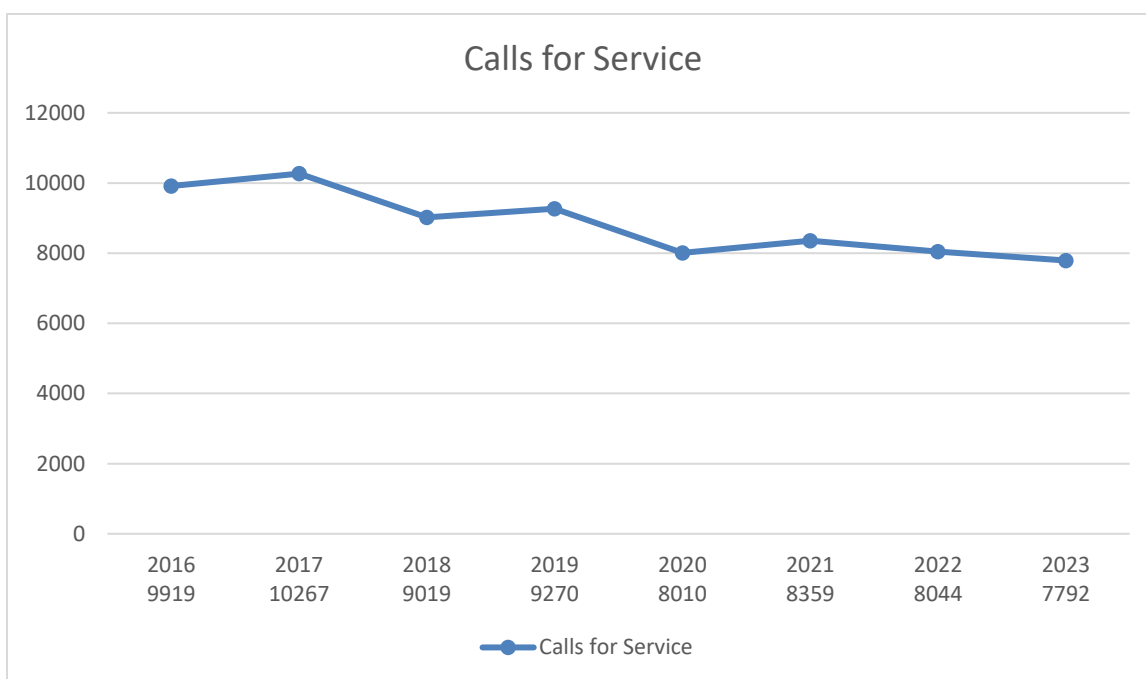
Specialized training is purchased from outside vendors. It includes general law enforcement, managements, tactical, investigative, and other training. Special attention has been focused on increasing training in mental-health related topics.



Statistics

Calls for Service

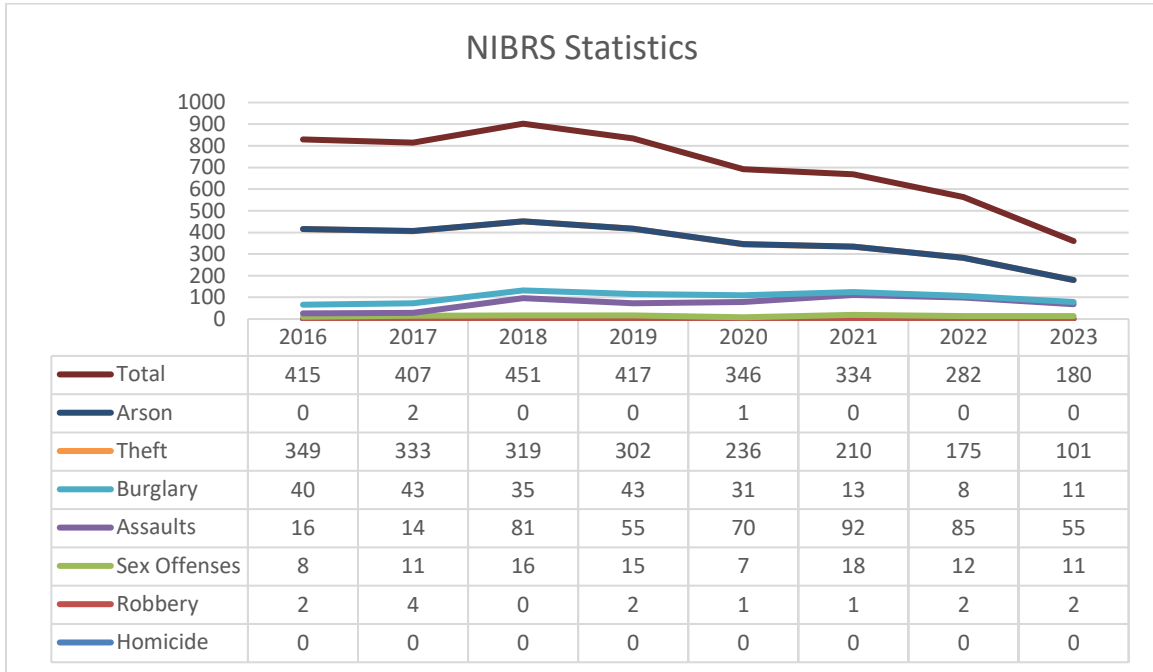
Our total calls for service reflect an aggregate number of most matters handled by our department. This includes all crime reports, arrests, citations, traffic crashes, and other calls to the police. It is used as a general measure of total “incidents” handled by the department. It does not include parking citations and it considers an event that includes multiple activities to be one incident. For example, a call to the police about a disturbance that results in several arrests is scored as one call for service. While total number of calls have fluctuated from year to year, the department has seen an overall average increase in the number of calls for service.



National Incident Based Reporting System - NIBRS

The National Incident-Based Reporting System is used to measure serious crimes and are submitted to the FBI on a monthly basis. These reports track specific offenses and have been collected for these same offenses since 1929. While a reflection of serious crimes, total rates are driven by theft reports because the number of thefts vastly outnumbers all other crimes. This is true in most municipalities. In addition, NIBRS data does not track other types of offenses that are dangerous and frequently occurring, such as driving while impaired and other serious traffic offenses.

The rate of most serious crimes other than theft has been on a generally downward trend for more than four years. Sex offenses more than doubled in 2021 vs 2020 but are now on a downward trend. Theft cases and burglaries have been on a significant downward trend since 2016.



Persons Arrested

The number of individual criminal and ordinance violations cited by officers is reported here. In instances where a person was arrested and issued two or more notices of appearance for separate violations of law, each notice is counted individually.

Disorderly conduct	146
Drug offenses	130
Drug paraphernalia offenses	116
Truancy	95
Theft	62
Obstructing or resisting an officer	64
Tobacco violations	17
Assault	42
Curfew	13
Alcohol offense	2
Bail jumping	70
Criminal damage to property	26
Animal Violations	22
Trespassing	14
Weapons violations	17
Sexual assault	1
Prowling	4
Burglary	0
Recklessly Endangering Safety	0
All other violations	48
Total notices of court appearance	889

Underage Alcohol Offenses

Ages 17 through 20	3
Age 16 or under	3
Procuring	3
Underage transport alcohol	9
Total Underage alcohol citations	15

Traffic Citations

Seatbelt violation	287
Speeding	237
Operating while suspended	221
Operating while intoxicated (includes PAC)	287
Operating after revocation	147
Operating with no valid license	120
Open intoxicants in motor vehicle	24
Hit and run violations	20
Failure to yield right-of-way	19
Failure to obey sign, signal, or officer	48
Insurance violations	409
Registration violations	85
Ignition interlock violations	34
Reckless driving	2
Knowingly fleeing an officer	3
All other violations	89
Total traffic citations issued	2032

Traffic Warnings

Speeding	1424
Lighting violations	1023
Insurance violations	216
Registration Violations	656
Defective exhaust	96
Deviating from traffic lane	28
Improper turn	21
Operating left of center	34
Failure to obey sign, signal, or officer	312
Failure to yield right of way	45
Display of power	3
All other violations	341
Total traffic warnings issued	4269

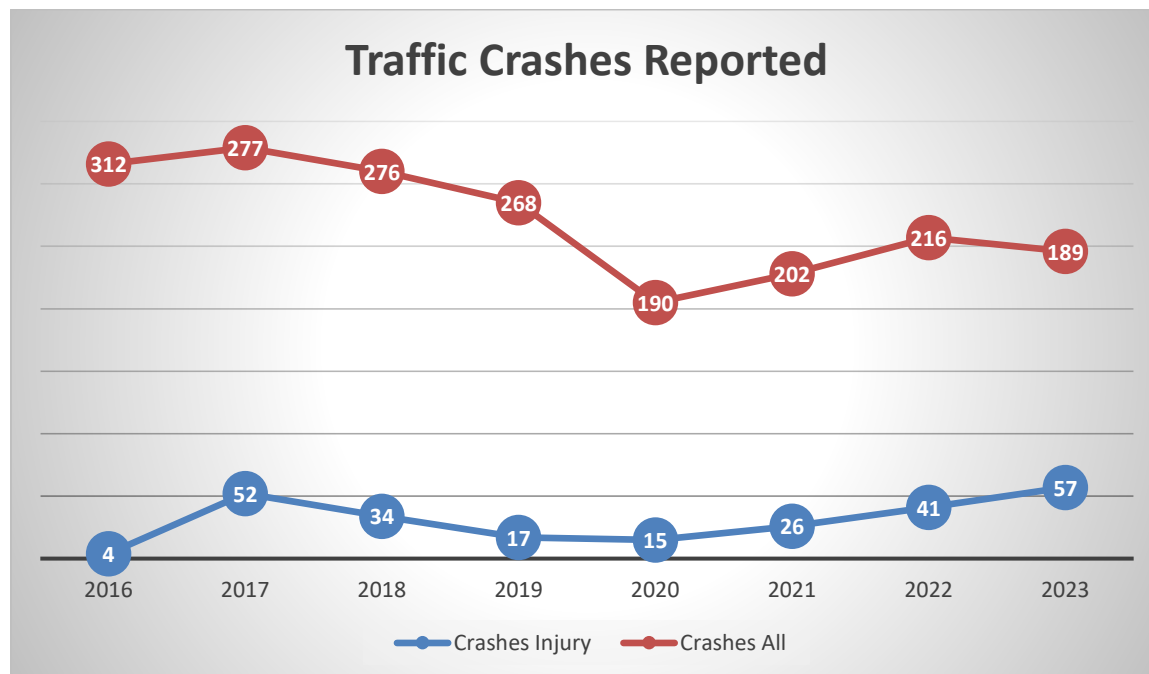
Parking Tickets

Baraboo Police Department has been utilizing Clancy software and ticket writers since 2015. This has allowed for more efficient writing and tracking of parking tickets, as well as increased revenue as more payments are collected. Since 2015, additional ticket printers have been added to aid in the efficiency of ticket writing.

Total parking tickets issued	3727
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Traffic Crashes

The rate of traffic crashes has been following a generally steady trend from 2013 through 2020. The annual rate had been about 313 from 2013-2020. There has been a general downward trend in accidents from 2016-2020. The number of injury accidents increased sharply from 2021 to 2022, and increased from 2022 to 2023, although the number of crashes fell from 2022 to 2023.



Use of Force

We complete critical reviews of every force application whenever it is more than simply overcoming resistance. These reviews are conducted by an officer's peer who is an experienced officer and trainer in the force option used, with oversight by a Command Officer.

For example, when a patrol officer uses a Taser, the force application is evaluated by another patrol officer who is trained as a Taser instructor. It is then reviewed by the Lieutenant of Police. This helps us ensure that the reviews are valid from the eyes of a practitioner and an administrator.

Individual reviews and the annual summary are used to help identify individual and department-wide training needs, equipment shortcomings, or policy deficiencies.

The following summarizes our reportable uses of force this year. In instances where several force options were used, such as an empty-hand technique (e.g., compliance hold) and use of a Taser, the incident is reported under the higher-level option however all options are documented. Each officer who uses force completes an individual use of force report, which is reviewed and documented as a separate instance in a case.

In many of these instances, an officer threatened to use force, such as pointing a Taser at a suspect, and achieved compliance without actually applying the force technique.

Threatened force	16
Applied force	31

Taser	12
Empty hand techniques (escort)	26
Baton	7
Firearm	1
Vehicular pursuit	1
Total reportable uses of force by officers	47

The nature of the calls that precipitated force applications varied widely, but the most common cases were general disturbance calls.

Disturbance	12
Suicidal, mental health/check welfare	6
Operating while intoxicated	4
Warrant service	3
All other	5
Total cases where force used/threatened	30